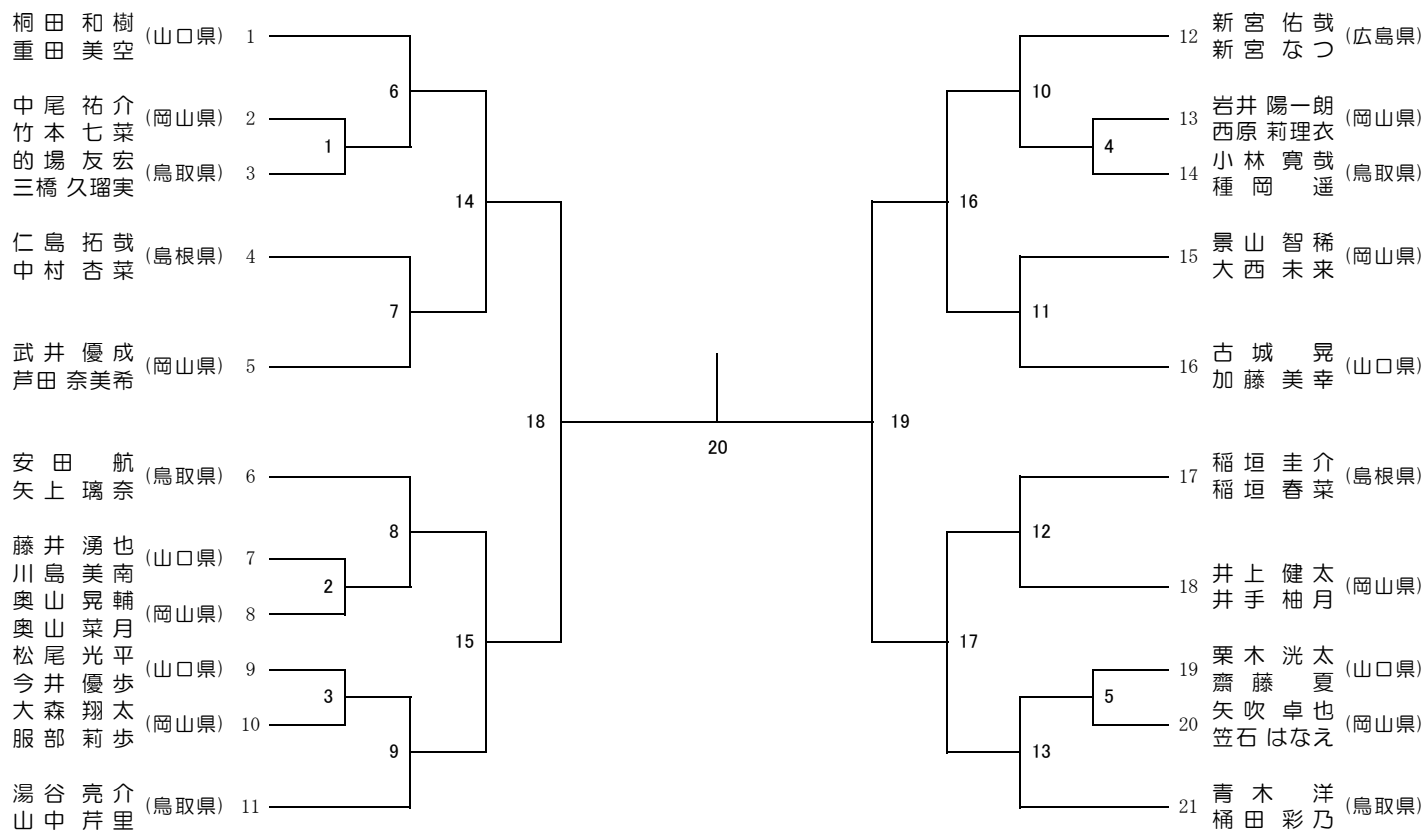


# 混合複 (XD)



3位決定戦

